

# Lyrica

Generic Name: pregabalin (pre GAB a lin)

Brand Names: Lyrica, Lyrica CR

Medically reviewed by Sophia Entringer, PharmD Last updated on Jan 5, 2019.

#### What is Lyrica?

Lyrica (**pregabalin**) was originally FDA approved as an anti-epileptic drug, also called an anticonvulsant. It works by slowing down impulses in the brain that cause **seizures**. Pregabalin also affects chemicals in the brain that send pain signals across the nervous system.

Lyrica is used to treat pain caused by **fibromyalgia**, or nerve pain in people with diabetes (diabetic neuropathy), **herpes zoster** (post-herpetic **neuralgia**), or spinal cord injury.

Lyrica may also be used for purposes not listed in this medication guide.

### **Important Information**

**Lyrica can cause a severe allergic reaction.** Stop taking this medicine and seek emergency medical help if you have **hives** or blisters on your skin, trouble breathing, or swelling in your face, mouth, or throat.

Some people have thoughts about suicide while taking Lyrica. Stay alert to changes in your mood or symptoms. Report any new or worsening symptoms to your doctor.

If you have diabetes or heart problems, call your doctor if you have weight gain or swelling in your hands or feet while taking Lyrica.

Do not stop using this medicine suddenly, even if you feel fine. Stopping suddenly may cause withdrawal symptoms.

Do not change your dose without your doctor's advice. Tell your doctor if the medication does not seem to work as well in treating your condition.

#### Before taking this medicine

You should not use Lyrica if you are allergic to pregabalin.

Tell your doctor if you have ever had:

• a mood disorder, depression, or suicidal thoughts;

- heart problems (especially congestive heart failure);
- a bleeding disorder;
- low levels of platelets in your blood;
- kidney disease (or if you are on dialysis);
- diabetes (unless you are taking pregabalin to treat diabetic neuropathy);
- drug or alcohol addiction; or
- a severe allergic reaction (angioedema).

Some people have thoughts about suicide while taking Lyrica. Your doctor will need to check your progress at regular visits. Your family or other caregivers should also be alert to changes in your mood or symptoms.

Follow your doctor's instructions about taking seizure medication if you are pregnant. Seizure control is very important during pregnancy, and having a seizure could harm both mother and baby. Do not start or stop taking this medicine without your doctor's advice, and tell your doctor right away if you become pregnant.

If you are pregnant, your name may be listed on a pregnancy registry to track the effects of pregabalin on the baby.

This medication can temporarily decrease sperm count and may affect fertility in men (your ability to have children). In animal studies, pregabalin also caused birth defects in the offspring of males treated with this medicine. However, it is not known whether these effects would occur in humans. Ask your doctor about your risk.

You should not breast-feed while using Lyrica unless suggested by your physician.

Do not give this medicine to a child without medical advice. Lyrica is not FDA approved for seizures in anyone younger than 4 years old.

### How should I take Lyrica?

Take Lyrica exactly as prescribed by your doctor. Follow all directions on your prescription label and read all medication guides or instruction sheets. Your doctor may occasionally change your dose. Use the medicine exactly as directed.

Take the medicine at the same time each day, with or without food.

Do not crush, chew, or break an **extended-release tablet**. Swallow it whole.

Measure liquid medicine with the dosing syringe provided, or with a special dose-measuring spoon or medicine cup. If you do not have a dose-measuring device, ask your pharmacist for one.

**Do not stop using Lyrica suddenly, even if you feel fine,** or you could have unpleasant withdrawal symptoms. Follow your doctor's instructions about tapering your dose for at least 1 week before stopping completely.

Call your doctor if your symptoms do not improve, or if they get worse.

In case of emergency, wear or carry medical identification to let others know you take seizure medication.

Store at room temperature away from moisture, heat, and light.

#### See also:

Lyrica dosage information (in more detail)

### What happens if I miss a dose?

Take the medicine as soon as you can, but skip the missed dose if it is almost time for your next dose. Do not take two doses at one time.

## What happens if I overdose?

Seek emergency medical attention or call the Poison Help line at 1-800-222-1222.

### What should I avoid while taking Lyrica?

Avoid drinking alcohol. It may increase certain side effects of Lyrica.

Avoid driving or hazardous activity until you know how this medicine will affect you. Your reactions could be impaired.

## Lyrica side effects

Lyrica can cause a severe allergic reaction. Stop taking this medicine and get emergency medical help if you have: hives or blisters on your skin; difficult breathing; swelling of your face, lips, tongue, or throat.

Report any new or worsening symptoms to your doctor, such as: mood or behavior changes, depression, **anxiety**, **panic attacks**, trouble sleeping, or if you feel impulsive, irritable, agitated, hostile, aggressive, restless, hyperactive (mentally or physically), or have thoughts about suicide or hurting yourself.

Call your doctor at once if you have:

- · vision problems;
- skin sores (if you have diabetes);
- easy bruising, unusual bleeding;

- swelling in your hands or feet, rapid weight gain (especially if you have diabetes or heart problems); or
- unexplained muscle pain, tenderness, or weakness (especially if you also have fever, unusual tiredness, or dark colored urine).

If you have diabetes, tell your doctor right away if you have any new sores or other skin problems.

Common Lyrica side effects may include:

- dizziness, drowsiness;
- swelling in your hands and feet;
- trouble concentrating;
- increased appetite;
- weight gain;
- · dry mouth; or
- blurred vision.

This is not a complete list of side effects and others may occur. Call your doctor for medical advice about side effects. You may report side effects to FDA at 1-800-FDA-1088.

#### See also:

Lyrica side effects (in more detail)

# What other drugs will affect Lyrica?

Using Lyrica with other drugs that make you drowsy can worsen this effect. Ask your doctor before using opioid medication, a sleeping pill, a muscle relaxer, or medicine for anxiety or seizures.

Tell your doctor about all your other medicines, especially:

- oral diabetes medicine pioglitazone, rosiglitazone; or
- an ACE inhibitor benazepril, captopril, enalapril, fosinopril, lisinopril, moexipril, perindopril, quinapril, ramipril, or trandolapril.
- any other seizure medications

This list is not complete. Other drugs may interact with pregabalin, including prescription and over-the-counter medicines, **vitamins**, and **herbal products**. Not all possible drug interactions are listed here.

#### See also:

Lyrica drug interactions (in more detail)

#### **Further information**

Remember, keep this and all other medicines out of the reach of children, never share your medicines with others, and use Lyrica only for the indication prescribed.

Always consult your healthcare provider to ensure the information displayed on this page applies to your personal circumstances.

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#### **Related questions**

• What is the difference between Lyrica and gabapentin?