POLICY AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE
Manual of Policies and Procedures

THE DISCIPLINARY CODE FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

**I. PURPOSE:**

This policy and administrative procedure establishes the rules of conduct for adult offenders committed to the Department of Correction and the procedures to be followed by staff and offenders when offenders violate these rules of conduct.

**II. POLICY STATEMENT:**

The Department shall develop procedures to govern the behavior of adult offenders and for the imposition of sanctions when these procedures are violated. These procedures shall encourage self-discipline and self-control and shall assist in preparing the offender for re-entry into the community. Additionally, these procedures shall encourage self-discipline and self-control and shall assist in preparing the offender for re-entry into the community.
offender's behavior and shall be consistent with established guidelines. Disciplinary action shall not be vindictive or retaliatory. Corporal punishment shall be strictly prohibited.

Training shall be provided to staff to ensure compliance with this policy and the following administrative procedures and consistency in their application. Offenders shall be informed of this policy and administrative procedure in a manner appropriate to ensure understanding and the opportunity for compliance.

III. DEFINITIONS:

For the purpose of this policy and administrative procedure, the following definitions are presented.

A. AIDING and ABETTING: When an offender commits any of the following acts to assist in the violation of these administrative procedures or a Department or facility rule, procedure or directive:

- Telling, hiring, commanding, inducing, counseling another person to commit a violation;
- Assisting another person in planning or preparing for a violation;
- Assisting another during the commission of an offense, whether or not the assistance was planned in advance; or,
- Assisting another to support the disguise, cover-up, or the identity of another person involved in a violation;
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- According to an established facility custom approved by the facility administration; or,
- With permission from an appropriate staff person.

**E. BODILY INJURY:** Any injury or illness which causes a physical impairment, including physical pain.

**F. BUILDING CONFINEMENT:** A sanction for violation of Department or facility procedures or rules which requires the offender to remain in the building in which the offender resides.

**G. CONDUCT REPORT:** A summary of an alleged violation committed by an offender as documented by staff.

**H. CONSPIRACY:** Two (2) or more offenders or other persons planning or agreeing to commit acts which are prohibited by Department or facility rule, procedure or directive.

**I. DISCIPLINARY REVIEW OFFICER:** Staff designated by a Superintendent, either full-time or part-time, to review conduct reports and conduct Screening hearings in accordance with these administrative procedures.

**J. DISPOSITION:** The result of a disciplinary proceeding.
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N. APPEAL REVIEW OFFICER: The Commissioner's designee charged with reviewing and rendering final administrative decisions concerning adult offender disciplinary appeals that involve a grievous loss.

O. GRIEVOUS LOSS: A sanction imposed, as the result of a disciplinary action, which results in the loss of earned credit time or a demotion to a lower credit class, disciplinary restrictive status housing in excess of 60 days and/or restitution in excess of $200.00.

P. HEARING: An administrative process to receive and review evidence and testimony and determine an offender's guilt or innocence and, if found guilty, the sanction(s) imposed.

Q. HEARING OFFICER: The staff person(s) designated by the Superintendent and charged with the responsibility to hear disciplinary cases.

R. INCIDENT DATE: The date on which the alleged rule infraction occurred or staff became aware of the violation.

S. INCLUDED OFFENSE: An offense that:

- Is established by proof of the same material elements or less than all the material elements of a classified felony.

- Is established by proof of the same material elements of a specific state law violation.
V. INTOXICATING SUBSTANCE: Anything which if taken into the body may alter or impair normal mental or physical functions, not including tobacco.

W. LAY ADVOCATE: A staff person or qualified offender assigned or chosen to assist the charged offender in the preparation of his/her case.

X. MAJOR OFFENSE: Any Class A or Class B offense listed in this policy and administrative procedure and includes disciplinary actions taken in or by a county jail if the description of the offender’s conduct is the same or substantially similar to a Class A or Class B offense listed in these administrative procedures.

Y. MINOR OFFENSE: Any Class C or Class D offense as listed in this policy and administrative procedure.

Z. NONCONSENSUAL SEXUAL ACT: Contact of a sexual nature by an offender against another person without his or her consent, or a person unable to consent or refuse including: contact between the penis and the vagina or the penis and the anus including penetration, however slight; contact between the mouth and the penis, vagina or anus; or, penetration of the anal or genital opening of another person by a hand, finger or other object. (Does not include kicking, punching or grabbing the genitals when the intent is to harm or debilitate rather than to sexually exploit.)
CC. PRE-HEARING RESTRICTIVE STATUS HOUSING (TEMPORARY CONFINEMENT): The confinement of an offender in any cell and/or any unit until an investigation is completed or a hearing is held.

DD. RESTRICTIVE STATUS HOUSING: The physical separation of an offender from the general offender population, generally in a unit designed to provide activities and functions in a controlled fashion.

EE. ROOM/CELL (HOUSING ASSIGNMENT) CONFINEMENT: A sanction for violating Department or facility procedures or rules which requires the offender to remain in his/her living quarters unless specific permission is given otherwise.

FF. SANCTION: A penalty imposed on an offender as a result of a disciplinary action, in accordance with this policy and administrative procedure.

GG. SERIOUS BODILY INJURY: An injury to a person that requires urgent and immediate medical treatment (normally more extensive than mere first aid, such as bandaging a wound; but which might include stitches, setting of broken bones, treatment of concussion, etc.) and/or that creates a substantial risk of death or that causes:
JJ. SOCIAL MEDIA: Any internet-based application that allows an individual to construct a public or semi-public identity using the individual’s actual name or pseudonym through which the individual, his/her associates, or others may publish an electronic message. Current popular examples are Facebook, Twitter and blogs.

KK. STAFF MEMBER/EMPLOYEE: Any and all persons employed by the Department, including contractors and volunteers.

LL. STATE WAGES: Monies paid by a facility for a facility work/education assignment, not including wages paid by PEN Products, a PEN Products joint venture program or a private employer of an offender in Work Release.

MM. WORKING DAY: Monday through Friday, excluding weekends, State holidays, and emergency days declared in writing by the Superintendent.

NN. VIOLATION: An offense listed in these administrative procedures with which an offender has not complied.

IV. GENERAL PRINCIPLES:
6. All instances of disciplinary sanctions, including room restriction, suspension of privileges or other restrictions, shall be logged, dated, and signed by the staff member ordering the sanction(s).

B. STAFF TRAINING AND OFFENDER ORIENTATION:

1. Offender Notification:

   a. The Department shall develop a document, in English and Spanish that contains all chargeable offenses, range of penalties and a summary of the disciplinary procedures.

   b. This document shall be given to each offender, physically or electronically, and a similar document shall be made available to each staff person who has routine or regular contact with offenders.

      1) Intake Units shall give each offender a physical copy of the document. The offender shall be required to sign a receipt for this document and the receipt shall be filed in the offender’s facility packet.

      2) Offenders housed in non-Intake Units shall receive
offender can understand, by an employee or a volunteer designated by the Superintendent. In such cases, the staff person or volunteer who has read and explained these administrative procedures shall ensure that:

(1) The offender is provided a copy of the document indicated in IV. B. 1;

(2) A receipt indicating that this policy and administrative procedure was read and explained to the offender is signed and dated by the staff person or volunteer and the offender; and,

(3) The acknowledgement shall be filed in the offender’s facility packet.

2. Staff Training:

All staff persons who have regular or routine contact with offenders during the course of their assigned duties shall receive training in this policy and administrative procedure during new employee orientation and in subsequent in-service training.

Staff who serve as a Disciplinary Review Officer, Hearing Officer, or Hearing Examiner shall receive training in this policy and administrative procedure during new employee orientation or in-service training.

The training shall be conducted by an employee or volunteer designated by the Superintendent. The training shall include:

(a) The role and responsibilities of the Disciplinary Review Officer, Hearing Officer, and Hearing Examiner;

(b) The procedures outlined in this policy and administrative procedure; and

(c) The importance of maintaining confidentiality and impartiality.
Serving as the Department’s resource personnel for matters relating to the operation of the Disciplinary Code for Adult Offenders, by answering questions and responding to inquiries;

2. Assist in the development and presentation of training in the Disciplinary Code for Adult Offenders, as requested by the Executive Director of Staff Development and Training; and,

3. Review and decide on appeals of offender disciplinary cases that include a grievous loss, disciplinary restrictive status housing in excess of 60 days and/or restitution in excess of $200.00 and which have been denied at the Superintendent level.

V. REPORTING VIOLATIONS:

A. MINOR OFFENSES (CLASS C AND D)

1. WARNING:

a. Staff who witnesses or is made aware that an offender has committed a Minor Offense may determine that an INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT (State Form 39589) or a REPORT OF CONDUCT (State Form 39590) is not required. In these cases, the staff member may counsel and
rules, the intent of this policy and administrative procedure would not be served by writing a REPORT OF CONDUCT or INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT in this case.

c. Staff shall give warnings to offenders as soon as possible after witnessing or becoming aware of the violation but no later than 24 hours after the staff person becomes aware of the offense.

2. INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT:

a. Staff who witnesses an offender commit a Minor Offense may prepare an Informal Conduct Report if the staff believes that the offender’s behavior does not meet the requirements for a Warning or a REPORT OF CONDUCT.

b. State Form 39589, INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT, shall be used in these cases.

c. Staff is encouraged to use an INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT whenever appropriate.

d. An INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT shall be completed.
g. The offender shall be advised that if he/she accepts the INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT the following rights regarding a disciplinary hearing are waived:

   (1) A hearing before a Disciplinary Review Officer or Hearing Officer;
   (2) Presentation of witnesses and other evidence;
   (3) Assistance of a lay advocate;
   (4) Impartial decision maker;
   (5) Confrontation and cross-examination of witnesses;
   (6) Findings of fact; and,
   (7) Appeal of the sanction(s) imposed.

h. The offender shall continue to maintain the ability to speak on his/her own behalf and, if the offender does not understand these disciplinary proceedings or does not understand English, to have someone assist him/her to understand the proceedings.

i. The offender shall acknowledge, in writing, understanding his/her rights by signing the INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT.
REPORT but fails to complete the imposed sanctions in the designated time period, the offender shall be charged formally with a Class C Code 347, "Refusing an Order." State Form 39590, REPORT OF CONDUCT, shall be completed charging the offender with a Code 347. The INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT shall be attached as evidence.

n. An INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT shall be maintained until the sanction has been completed. Once completed, the INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT shall be forwarded to the offender’s caseworker so that the offender’s behavior may be discussed in the offender’s next Unit Management Team meeting. Following discussion in the offender’s next Unit Management Team meeting, the INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT shall be destroyed and no record of the INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT shall be maintained in the offender’s facility packet.

3. REPORT OF CONDUCT:

a. A staff person who witnesses or has reason to believe that a Class C offense has occurred and a Warning or an INFORMAL CONDUCT REPORT is not appropriate or
person shall be responsible for collecting the statements of those staff listed as witnesses on the REPORT OF CONDUCT and attaching these statements to the REPORT OF CONDUCT.

d. When a staff person determines that a REPORT OF CONDUCT is necessary, the staff person shall advise the offender of the REPORT OF CONDUCT and the offense the offender is alleged to have committed, unless doing so would jeopardize the safety and security of the facility, staff, other offenders or the public.

e. Whenever possible, a REPORT OF CONDUCT shall be completed by the end of the reporting staff person’s shift and submitted to his/her immediate supervisor within 24 hours of the incident or knowledge of the incident. However, when an offender is placed in restrictive status housing for the alleged offense, the REPORT OF CONDUCT shall be submitted prior to the reporting staff person's release from duty unless:

(a) The offender is placed in administrative restrictive status housing under investigation status;
(b) The staff person reporting the incident is on restricted time;
form, advise the reporting staff person, and forward the REPORT OF CONDUCT to the Disciplinary Review Officer.

(3) The immediate supervisor shall complete the review and forward the REPORT OF CONDUCT within 24 hours of receipt.

g. The Internal Affairs Officer may complete a REPORT OF CONDUCT based on the facts discovered during an investigation as specified in Procedure VIII.B. In cases where a staff person is incapacitated due to injury, the case shall be turned over to the facility’s Internal Affairs staff for investigation. In such cases, the Internal Affairs Officer assigned to the case shall be responsible for obtaining and attaching all non-confidential staff witness statements.

h. The Unit Team or Hearing Officer may request an investigation if there is reason to believe that the offender provided false information during a hearing or evidence indicates that the REPORT OF CONDUCT or incident requires investigation or additional information prior to disposition. The Internal Affairs Officer shall report the findings on State Form 39591, REPORT OF INVESTIGATION OF INCIDENT, and, if appropriate,
3. An offender may be charged with more than one offense originating from a single episode of misconduct if each separate offense is factually distinguishable from the others, and is not a lesser included offense as identified in Appendix I of this policy and administrative procedure.

4. Staff writing a REPORT OF CONDUCT for a Major Offense shall follow the steps in Procedure V. A. 3. b through h.

VI. PRE-HEARING RESTRICTIVE STATUS HOUSING:

An offender charged with a Major Offense may be temporarily confined or separated from the general population for a reasonable period of time pending disciplinary action if the offender's continued presence in the population poses a threat to self, others, property, or the security of the facility or program. The decision to place an offender in temporary confinement shall be based upon, but not limited to:

- The aggressiveness of the offender;
- The threat posed to the safety and security of the facility or any person;
- The need to restrict the offender's access to the general population to protect the offender from injury or to conduct an investigation; or,
- The need to separate the offender from other offenders.
shall be used for this purpose. A copy of State Form 39588 is to be given to the offender within 24 hours of admission. The RESTRICTIVE STATUS HOUSING REPORT shall be reviewed by the Superintendent or designee within 72 hours, including weekends and holiday.

Pre-hearing restrictive status time shall be credited toward any disciplinary restrictive status housing time imposed by the Hearing Officer.

Offenders who have been charged with a disciplinary violation may not be removed from a work or program assignment pending the disciplinary hearing unless it is determined that:

- The offender meets the conditions to be temporarily confined in pre-hearing restrictive status housing pending the hearing; or,
- To allow the offender to remain in the work or program assignment would present a documented threat to the safety and security of the facility, staff, other offenders or the public.

VII. DETAINING OFFENDERS WHO VIOLATE STATE LAWS OR DEPARTMENT RULES:

A. Unless an offender reaches his/her maximum release date, with the approval of the Superintendent or designee, an offender who satisfies one or more of the following shall be reassigned immediately to Credit Class...
documents is completed or the date of the earliest document when more than one (1) is completed:

1. Law enforcement agency arrest report.

2. Formal charge filed with a court of criminal jurisdiction.

3. Parole Agent's report.

4. Department of Correction warrant.

5. State Form 39588, RESTRICTIVE STATUS HOUSING REPORT.

6. State Form 39590, REPORT OF CONDUCT.

C. Upon disposition of the allegation(s), the projected release date shall be recalculated in accordance with the results of the hearing. If the offender is found not guilty, the previous credit class and earned credit time shall be restored.

D. If found guilty, the offender shall:

1. Be reassigned to the appropriate credit class, if the sanction is a reduction in credit class.

2. Be subject to any additional sanctions as specified in the disciplinary action.
1. Each Superintendent shall appoint one (1) or more staff person(s) to serve as Disciplinary Review Officer(s).

   a. Any staff person designated to serve as the Disciplinary Review Officer shall complete the Department’s training on the offender disciplinary process prior to commencing these duties.

   b. The Superintendent shall submit the names of the staff persons appointed to serve as Disciplinary Review Officers to the Appeal Review Officer.

2. The reporting staff person’s immediate supervisor shall submit State Form 39590, REPORT OF CONDUCT, to the Disciplinary Review Officer in sufficient time (preferably within 24 hours from the date of the incident) to allow the Disciplinary Review Officer to meet with the offender and schedule a hearing within seven (7) working days from the date of the incident or from the date that the staff person first became aware of the alleged violation or after the completion of an investigation by the Internal Affairs.

   Generally, the Disciplinary Hearing shall be held within seven (7) days (excluding weekends and holidays) of the alleged violation. However, there may be valid reasons why the Disciplinary Hearing cannot be held within seven (7) days.
c. Determine if the REPORT OF CONDUCT includes a charge for sexual conduct. If it is determined that the REPORT OF CONDUCT charges an offender with any type of sexual conduct, the Disciplinary Review Officer shall immediately notify the PREA Compliance Manager. The REPORT OF CONDUCT shall be reviewed by the PREA Compliance Manager to determine if the REPORT OF CONDUCT warrants such a charge or requires the initiation of the facility Sexual Assault Response Team (SART), an investigation of sexual abuse, and subsequent completion of a Sexual Incident Report.

d. Dismiss duplicate charges when the reporting staff person files more than one (1) report on a particular incident and duplication of charges is evident.

e. Approve or disapprove the final report.

f. Assign a case number to the REPORT OF CONDUCT that consists of a facility abbreviation (ISP, WCC, ISF, IMW, etc.), year (e.g., 06, 07, 08), month (e.g., 01, 02, 03, etc.) and number of the report within the month (e.g., 001, 002, 003) (e.g., ISP 06-07-0100).
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(1) Have at least 24 hours to prepare for the hearing, including time and place of the hearing;

(2) The opportunity to have the disciplinary hearing heard by an impartial decision-maker;

(3) The ability to appear and speak on his/her own behalf;

(4) The ability to call witnesses and present evidence unless the person conducting the hearing finds that to do so would subject a witness to a substantial risk of harm, or would result in the admission of irrelevant or repetitive testimony;

(5) The ability to confront and cross-examine witnesses, unless the person conducting the hearing finds:

   (a) That to do so would subject a witness to a substantial risk of harm;

   (b) That to do so would result in the admission of irrelevant or repetitive testimony; or,

   (c) Based upon good cause stated on the record, that a witness is unavailable to attend the hearing.

(6) The ability to have a lay advocate as indicated in
e. Determine if a Lay Advocate and/or witness(es) is/are requested by the offender.

(1) If such a request is for a specific individual, the Disciplinary Review Officer shall obtain appropriate identifying information so the Lay Advocate/witness(es) may be contacted.

(2) If no specific Lay Advocate is requested, the offender may request that the Disciplinary Review Officer appoint one.

(3) Such a request or the lack thereof shall be documented on State Form 39585.

(4) If the accused offender requests specific witness(es), the Disciplinary Review Officer shall ask the accused offender whether the witness was present at the incident that led to the charge and the expected testimony of the witness(es).

f. Schedule a hearing no less than 24 hours following the notification to the offender before a Hearing Officer for a Major offense or the Unit Team for a Minor offense.

g. Ensure the requested witness(es) is/are asked for his/her testimony and the lay advocate is notified in writing of the testimony.
5. Submit a report of all disciplinary dispositions to all appropriate staff. These reports shall include the following information:

a. REPORT OF CONDUCT case number;
b. Offender's name and number;
c. Rule violation and code number;
d. Date of hearing;
e. Type of hearing; and,
f. Sanction imposed.

B. FACILITY INTERNAL AFFAIRS INVESTIGATIONS:

If it is determined that an investigation must be conducted by the Facility’s Internal Affairs staff, the Custody Supervisor or other designated staff shall contact the Facility’s Internal Affairs staff and request that an investigation be conducted. Investigations conducted by the Internal Affairs staff shall be in accordance with the administrative procedure for Policy 00-01-103.

IX. DISCIPLINARY HEARING:

A. DISCIPLINARY REVIEW OFFICER HEARINGS:

The Disciplinary Review Officer may conduct disciplinary hearings.
C. NOTICE OF HEARING AND WAIVER:

A hearing may not be scheduled sooner than 24 hours after the offender has received a copy of State Form 39585, NOTICE OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING and REPORT OF CONDUCT, unless the offender waives the 24 hours notice. The Disciplinary Review Officer and the Hearing Officer shall ensure that no hearing is held in less than 24 hours from the time that the offender receives State Form 39585, unless the offender voluntarily waives the 24 hours notice.

An offender may voluntarily waive the right to a hearing or to the 24 hours notice of the hearing. The waiver shall be documented on State Form 39585, NOTICE OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING. The waiver shall be reviewed by the Superintendent or designee and initialed.

D. LAY ADVOCATE/WITNESS/EVIDENCE:

1. Lay Advocate:
   a. A Lay Advocate shall be appointed to assist the charged offender when the Hearing Officer determines that an offender lacks:
      (1) The competency to understand the issues involved,
e. The Superintendent shall establish a list of available Lay Advocates. This list may consist of staff, offenders, or both. A charged offender may select a Lay Advocate from that list only. To appear on the list or to be a Lay Advocate, an offender must:

1. Have a demonstrated working knowledge of this policy and administrative procedure;
2. Be free of any pending disciplinary action;
3. Be free of a conviction for a Major rule violation for a period of six (6) months;
4. Be a resident of the Department for a period of sixty (60) days prior to appearing on the list; and,
5. Not be in any type of restrictive status housing, unless the Superintendent determines that it would be in the best interests of the safety and security of the facility to allow an offender in the same restrictive status housing unit as the accused offender to serve as a Lay Advocate.

Successful completion of the Department’s training for Law Library Clerks may be considered when selecting offenders to serve as Lay Advocates and, if sufficient
h. Lay Advocates shall not request, require, receive, or accept any form of compensation from an offender for advice or assistance.

i. The requested Lay Advocate is not required to assist the charged offender.

j. The duties of the Lay Advocate include ensuring that the charged offender understands the charge(s) and disciplinary process, assisting the charged offender with developing a defense to the charge(s) and explaining the charged offender's rights in regards to appealing any decision by the Hearing Officer. These duties do not include acting as the offender's legal representative during the hearing or speaking on behalf of the offender.

2. Witnesses:

a. Charged offenders may request that staff or other offender witness testimony be presented at the disciplinary hearing.

(1) Witnesses who are not staff or other offenders shall not be permitted to attend the hearing.
e. Additionally, the offender may contact the Disciplinary Review Officer or other designated staff any time prior to one (1) day (excluding weekends and holidays) before the scheduled disciplinary hearing and request a witness or a witness statement.

f. If the offender requests a witness(es), the Disciplinary Review Officer shall require the offender to summarize each witness' expected testimony and shall document the offender's response on the State Form 39585, NOTICE OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING. Additional pages may be added, if necessary.

g. If a witness(es) is requested, State Form 35447, NOTICE TO WITNESS/LAY ADVOCATE, shall be used to notify the witness(es).

h. Witnesses notified by State Form 35447 shall be required to provide testimony to the Hearing Officer either in person or by written statement.

i. If a witness appears and testifies or provides a written statement, the witness is required to tell the truth or be subject to disciplinary action(s).
adequately represent the witness(es)’ expected testimony at the hearing.

NOTE: Unavailable means that an offender witness is deceased, has been transferred to another facility, has been released from the Department, is hospitalized, is in restrictive status housing or has escaped. Staff unavailability means that the staff person is deceased, ill and on sick leave, on vacation, personal or other previously approved leave, on a different shift or bracket, on a scheduled day off, or no longer employed at the facility.

1. There is no absolute right to confront and/or cross examine witnesses. However, the offender may submit questions to the Hearing Officer prior to the hearing. Nor does the accused offender have any right to obtain disclosure of the identity of such person.

m. If the Hearing Officer determines that the witness should not appear, whether or not the witness received a NOTICE TO WITNESS/LAY ADVOCATE, the Hearing Officer may:
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3. Evidence

   a. Charged offenders may request physical or documentary evidence (e.g., videotapes, memoranda, etc.) be considered by the Hearing Officer. State Form 39585, NOTICE OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING shall be used to record any evidentiary requests made at the screening. Additional pages may be used, if necessary. Failure to request physical
Officer shall document on the REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING that the evidence was reviewed outside the presence of the offender and the reason for this action, as well as what was discovered during the review.

In the case of video evidence, the detailed summary shall be documented by fully completing State Form 55721, "DISCIPLINARY HEARING VIDEO EVIDENCE REVIEW." If the video evidence has no value as evidence in the Disciplinary Hearing due to the video not showing any part of the incident, the staff member completing State Form 55721 shall specifically note that the video evidence has no value as evidence and document the reason (e.g., the video was not the correct scene, the video was recorded before or after the incident occurred, the view of the scene is blocked and by what, the video is out of focus, or other cause).

d. Evidence that may pose a threat to the safety and security of the facility or persons involved in the hearing (i.e., weapons, controlled substances, tobacco, etc.) need not be presented at the hearing. A picture may be taken of the evidence and the picture presented. In such cases, the
h. In cases where the evidence cannot be retained for long-terms (such as home-made alcohol, food items, perishable items or items that pose a serious threat to the safety and security of the facility, staff, or offenders), photographs or document summaries may be used to preserve the evidence in lieu of keeping the actual evidence.

i. When photographs are kept in lieu of the actual evidence, the photographs shall be filed in the offender’s facility packet and maintained with the disciplinary hearing report.

j. In specific cases, the facility may keep evidence longer than the above time periods if it appears to be in the best interests of the Department.

k. All evidence shall be kept in a secure location and chain of custody procedures followed.

l. Video evidence indicating guilt, video evidence that indicates no guilt, relevant video evidence requested by the charged offender, and video evidence showing the incident in any way shall be maintained permanently on a facility network server designated as the storage area of
designated by the Assistant Superintendent of Operations, or equivalent, shall forward the video file to the ordering court.

E. OPERATION OF DISCIPLINARY HEARINGS:

1. Conduct of hearing:

   a. No staff person who has had any role in a particular conduct report, whether as the reporting or witnessing staff, as an investigator in the case or as a Disciplinary Review Officer, may serve as the Hearing Officer.

   b. The Hearing Officer shall call witnesses and hear testimony and review evidence both favorable and unfavorable to the accused offender. Should the offender choose to waive his/her rights to a witness/Lay Advocate/evidence during the disciplinary hearing, the Hearing Officer shall note such waiver on the REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING and the offender shall sign indicating acknowledgment of this waiver.

   c. The Hearing Officer shall afford each offender all rights as contained in this policy and administrative procedure and
Continuances or postponements of the hearing may be granted at the discretion of the Hearing Officer. In such cases, the continuance or postponement shall be noted on State Form 49521, POSTPONEMENT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING. The offender shall be provided a copy of this form.

A new date shall be set for the hearing and indicated on State Form 49521.

(1) A disciplinary hearing may be postponed for up to seven (7) days (excluding weekends and holidays) from the originally scheduled hearing.

(2) A hearing may be postponed or continued multiple times if the facility documents the need for another postponement or continuance.

(3) Any postponement or continuance of the hearing shall be for a reasonable time period and shall be for good cause, including:

(a) Preparation of a defense;
(b) Illness or unavailability of the offender or staff;
(c) Further review of factual matters relevant to the hearing.

(4) A continuance or postponement of the hearing shall be noted on State Form 49521. The facility shall provide the Hearing Officer and the offender a copy of this form.

(5) The offender shall be provided at least 48 hours’ notice in writing of the continuance or postponement.

(6) A continuance or postponement shall be for a reasonable time period and shall be for good cause.
2. Deliberation and Decision:

a. The Hearing Officer shall consider all evidence (physical, written, and verbal) obtained in the disciplinary process. Observers shall not enter into discussions with the Hearing Officer or attempt to influence the Hearing Officer’s decision.

b. The decision shall be guilty, not guilty, or dismissed. If an offender admits guilt or the evidence shows guilt of an equal or lesser related disciplinary code violation as indicated in ATTACHMENT I, the Hearing Officer may find the offender guilty of such code violation and shall document on the REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING any change in the original charged offense. Any change in the charged offense must have a clear and reasonable relation to the original offense.

c. A not guilty or guilty finding shall be supported by a preponderance of the evidence.

(1) The decision shall be based solely upon information obtained during the hearing process, including staff
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such a serious nature as to warrant maximum sanctions.

(2) The rationale for imposing a sanction or combination of sanctions must be documented on the REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING.

(3) Any period of disciplinary restrictive status imposed as a result of a prohibited act committed while an offender is already in restrictive status housing shall be served consecutively to any other disciplinary restrictive status sanction the offender has previously received.

(4) No sanction of extra work may exceed twenty (20) hours for any one (1) rule violation or more than four (4) hours in any 24 hour period. An offender shall not receive state wages for extra work.

(5) Seriousness of the instant offense.

(6) Frequency and nature of the offender's prior violations.

(7) The degree to which the violation disrupted or endangered others or the security of the facility or program.

(8) Offender's attitude and demeanor during the hearing.

(9) Likelihood of the sanction(s) having a corrective effect.
c. Recommended sanctions shall be within the disciplinary code guidelines [See Procedure IX. E. 3. (e)]. The recommended sanctions shall be limited to the following:

(1) Written or verbal reprimand
(a) If a demotion is recommended by the Hearing Officer, the offender shall be notified of:

- The date of the action;
- The next review date; and,
- The projected release date as a result of the demotion.

(b) Earned credit time/release date calculations shall be in accordance with the administrative procedures for Policy 01-04-101, “Adult Offender Classification,” and done by a Certified Credit Time Calculator.

(11) Facility community service goals, if established by the Superintendent.

d. All or part of the above sanctions may be suspended by the Hearing Officer pending the offender's future behavior, provided the circumstances of the case, as well as the offender's behavior, merit such action.
The maximum allowable sanctions for each class of offense for offenders are as follows:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>SANCTION</th>
<th>CLASS A</th>
<th>CLASS B</th>
<th>CLASS C</th>
<th>CLASS D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disciplinary Restrictive</td>
<td>6 months</td>
<td>3 months</td>
<td>15 days</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status Housing</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reduction in credit class</td>
<td>1 grade</td>
<td>1 grade</td>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loss of earned credit time</td>
<td>6 months</td>
<td>3 months</td>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restriction of privileges</td>
<td>45 days</td>
<td>30 days</td>
<td>15 days</td>
<td>5 days</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Extra work (up to four [4] hours per 24 hour period)</td>
<td>20 hr</td>
<td>20 hr</td>
<td>20 hr</td>
<td>10 hr</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Restitution</td>
<td>Restitution in the assessed amount of the loss (A-D)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Room Confinement</td>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>15 days</td>
<td>5 days</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Building Confinement</td>
<td>NONE</td>
<td>30 days</td>
<td>15 days</td>
<td>NONE</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
THE DISCIPLINARY CODE FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

Offenders placed in disciplinary restrictive status housing may be allowed privileges consistent with the security of the facility after 60 days in restrictive status. Restriction of recreation is limited to no more than 10 consecutive days for offenders in disciplinary restrictive status housing and may only result from violations involving recreation.

2 Offenders found guilty of certain egregious Class A offenses (Codes 100, 102, 103, 106, 108, and 117) shall be subject to sanctions of up to a three (3)-step demotion in Credit Class with justification by the Hearing Officer.

3 Offenders found guilty of the egregious offenses mentioned above shall be subject to a loss of up to 12 months of Earned Credit Time with justification from the Hearing Officer.

4 The Superintendent or designee may authorize the offender to leave his/her living quarters during the hours of confinement for attendance at religious services, medical appointments, showers, and visits. The Superintendent or designee may remove any or all electronic equipment (e.g., radios and televisions) from the offender’s living quarters if room/cell confinement is ordered.

5 During the hours of confinement, the offender may only leave the building with specific authorization. The Superintendent or designee may authorize the offender to leave the building for attendance at religious services, medical appointments, and visits.
offense was committed on or after July 1, 2014. If an offender who is a “Credit Restricted Felon” is found guilty and given a sanction involving a demotion to Credit Class III, or Credit Class D, or a loss of earned credit time, the Division of Classification in Central Office is to be notified immediately. Also, if a “Credit Restricted Felon” is promoted from Credit Class III to Credit Class IV, or promoted from Credit Class C to Credit Class D, or has lost earned credit time restored, the Division of Classification shall be notified immediately. Only staff of the Division of Classification in Central Office shall calculate time for “Credit Restricted Felons.”

f. The following shall not be imposed as disciplinary action:

(1) Corporal punishment.

(2) Deprivation of Recreation/Exercise in Confinement

(a) Confinement without the opportunity for at least one (1) hour of exercise outside the immediate living quarters five (5) days per week, unless the Department finds and documents that this opportunity will jeopardize the physical safety of the offender, others, or the security of the facility.
Restrictions on medical, mental health, and dental care, access to courts, legal counsel, government officials or grievance proceedings and access to personal papers and legal research materials.

A deviation from the diet provided to other committed persons in the facility or program except:

(a) For documented medical reason(s); or,
(b) In cases where the offender abuses or misuses the diet, such as throwing food items at others or failure to return meal utensils when instructed, and a determination is made in writing to place the offender on an alternative diet as provided in the administrative procedure for Policy 04-01-301, “The Development and Delivery of Foodservices.”

Humiliation, mental abuse, or punitive interference with the daily functions of living, such as eating or sleeping.

Offenders who have been convicted of a criminal offense
counter medication. Offenders who are in restrictive status housing shall not be given a recreation restriction unless the
violation involves the recreation program and in those cases, the offender shall continue to be offered a reduced
recreation schedule permitting at least ½ hour of recreation activity outside the restrictive status housing cell five (5)
days per week.

4. Reports:

Upon completion of a disciplinary hearing, a written summary of the proceedings shall be made which shall include the findings of
fact, the evidence relied upon, and the reasons for the sanction(s) imposed.

a. State Form 39586, REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING, shall be used for this purpose.

b. The Hearing Officer shall ensure that this form is completed correctly and with as much detail as possible and a copy provided to the offender.

c. All REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING forms shall be forwarded to the Superintendent or designee for review.
5. Correction of Errors:

   a. Errors (e.g., misspellings, incorrect ID numbers, etc.) found on disciplinary reports (i.e., REPORT OF CONDUCT, REPORT OF DISCIPLINARY HEARING forms) may be corrected at any time prior to the rendering of judgment when detected by or brought to the attention of the Disciplinary Review Officer or Hearing Officer.

   b. The staff person making such changes or corrections shall initial these changes or corrections.

   c. Failure to detect or correct such errors that do not have a substantial impact on the offender's ability to present a defense shall not be grounds for overturning a decision by the Disciplinary Review Officer or Hearing Officer.

6. Expunging of Records:

   a. If an offender is found not guilty or, if upon review, a finding of guilt is reversed, or the charge is dismissed, the offender's record shall be expunged of any reference to the specific charge, and all sanctions rescinded within thirty (30) days of the not guilty finding or reversal.
THE DISCIPLINARY CODE FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

7. Reimbursement of Lost Wages (Not including Work Release):

An offender otherwise entitled to state wages:

a. Who is released from pre-hearing restrictive status housing without being charged;

b. Whose charge(s) is(are) dismissed;

c. Who is found not guilty; or,

d. Whose guilty finding is overturned on appeal or by a court,

shall have those State wages, for which the offender is eligible, reimbursed for the period of time from the offender’s removal from the work assignment due to the alleged disciplinary violation until the date of the disciplinary hearing. Such pay will be at the rate of State wages paid the offender prior to being removed from his/her work assignment or at the lowest rate of State wages for which the offender is eligible if previously assigned to a PEN Products work assignment in accordance with the Offender Employment Operating Standard. The Hearing Officer shall advise the Supervisor of Classification in these cases and the offender shall be returned to the previous assignment eligibility status as soon as possible and shall be given priority for a work assignment.
or guilty pleas for any REPORTS OF CONDUCT for Class A or Class B offenses) for 90 calendar days from the effective date of the last guilty finding by a Hearing Officer or the equivalent person in a jail, the offender shall be promoted to the next higher Credit Class.

b. Offenders convicted of a disciplinary code violation, except for Class C or Class D violations, or whom the Parole Board has determined to be parole violators within the 90 day period shall be advised by the Hearing Officer that they shall not be promoted in credit class. The Hearing Officer shall determine the effective date of the offender’s last guilty finding and shall set the date for the offender’s next Credit Class review 90 calendar days from that date. The offender shall be advised as to the date of the next review and that in order to be promoted in Credit Class he/she must maintain a clear conduct record until that date.

c. There shall be no appeal of the denial of a Credit Class promotion due to additional disciplinary actions.

d. No offender shall receive a Credit Class promotion if the promotion would place the offender within forty-five (45) days of his/her EPRD, regardless of his/her type of sentence.
THE DISCIPLINARY CODE FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

a. An offender may petition for restoration of deprived earned credit time only if he/she meets the following eligibility criteria:

1. The offender is:

   a) In Credit Class 1, if the committing offense was committed prior to July 1, 2014, and has been for six (6) continuous months prior to submission of the petition.

   b) For offenses committed on or after July 1, 2014:

      1) A Level 6 Felony offender must be in Credit Class A and has been for six (6) continuous months prior to submission of the petition.

      2) A Level 1 through 5 Felony offender must be in Credit Class B and has been for six (6) continuous months prior to submission of the petition.
THE DISCIPLINARY CODE FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

Cellular Telephone or Other Wireless or Cellular Communications Device

i. A-111, Conspiracy/Attempting/Aiding or Abetting relating to the conduct codes in a-h.

A guilty finding on any of the above conduct violations committed after the effective date of this policy and administrative procedure shall constitute the ineligibility of restoration with regard to any and all deprived credit time which occurred during the current commitment period.

4. The offender must have no reports of guilty findings, pleas of guilt, or pending conduct reports while the petition for restoration is being considered (i.e., clear conduct record with no findings of guilt; or guilty pleas for any Class A or Class B offense);

5. Community Service goals, as established by
period, active sentences only, but those not prior to the effective date of this policy and administrative procedure, to be rescinded and any further petitions filed to be denied for the remainder of the current commitment period with, the original credit time deprivation(s) to be reinstated. To rescind, the assigned staff member shall complete a petition and enter the reason for rescission of previously restored credit time.

c. An offender may petition for restoration of time only once every six (6) months from the date of the last restoration approval.

d. The credit time that is requested to be restored must be time that was deprived while serving the current commitment period, active sentences only. No requests for credit time may be filed unless the time was deprived while serving the current commitment period, active sentences only, with no findings of guilt after the effective date of this policy and administrative procedure as indicated in subsection 3, a-i of this section. Credit time deprived while serving a previous commitment period, or prior to
1. Determine the appropriate number of days, if any, to be restored to the offender;

2. Complete the appropriate section of State Form 6949;

3. Sign the petition verifying the review has been completed and the offender is eligible for restoration of the number of days determined to be restored, dependent upon the offender meeting the criteria for time restoration;

4. If the facility has established Community Service goals, the designated staff person shall work with appropriate staff to determine whether the petitioner successfully completed the specific facility-based Community Service Goal(s) required before he/she is eligible to file any successive petition(s) for restoration of deprived credit time; and,

5. Forward all approved petitions for
THE DISCIPLINARY CODE FOR ADULT OFFENDERS

fifty percent (50%) of the cumulative amount of restorable earned credit time;

4. Deprived earned credit time shall be restored, except to the extent that it would cause the offender’s earliest possible release date (EPRD) to be less than forty-five (45) days from the date the earned credit time is to be restored.

5. Credit time that was never earned as a result of a demotion in Time Earning Credit Class cannot be restored as “deprived” credit time.

h. The facility-based community service goals to be accomplished by the offender to become eligible to file any petition for restoration of deprived earned credit time may, if established by the facility, include, but are not limited to:

1. Completion of a fixed number of hours of specifically-assigned housing unit or facility-based work assignments, above what would otherwise be expected of the offender.
j. Earned credit time deprived a Department offender housed in a county jail, while in a Community Transition Program (CTP), or while in a contracted facility may be restored when the offender is transferred to a Department facility.

1. Earned credit time deprived by a county sheriff or by court order shall be restored in the same manner as earned credit time deprived while in a Department facility.

2. When the offender is received at a Department intake unit or facility, staff shall review the offender's record to determine whether earned credit time has been deprived.

3. If the offender has been deprived earned credit time and the offender appears to be eligible for restoration, staff shall advise the offender on eligibility and the procedures to
k. The decision of the Superintendent or designee shall be final. There is no appeal of the denial of the request for the restoration of deprived earned credit time; nor is there any appeal of the amount of earned credit time restored.

l. If an offender is transferred to another facility while a petition is under review, the facility holding the offender when the petition was submitted shall complete the review and forward the result to the receiving facility. The receiving facility shall ensure that the offender is notified of the final decision and that the petition for restoration of earned credit time is filed in the offender's packet and any restoration is recorded in the offender information system.

m. No offender shall receive a restoration of deprived credit time if the restoration results in placing the offender within forty-five (45) days of his/her EPRD, regardless of conviction.

X. APPEAL OF DISCIPLINARY DISPOSITION:
B. Offenders who have entered a guilty plea may appeal only the sanction(s) imposed.

C. The first level of appeal shall be to the Superintendent or designee of the facility where the hearing was held who shall consider the offender's statements, review for any due process or sanctioning errors and disciplinary consistency.

1. The response shall be written on State Form 39587, “DISCIPLINARY HEARING APPEAL,” and provided to the offender.

2. The Superintendent or designee is the final reviewing authority for appeals for Minor offenses (Class C and D offenses) and for Major offenses (Class A or B offenses) that do not involve the sanctions as indicated in X. D.

3. The Superintendent or designee shall respond to the appeal within 30 days from the date of receipt. A copy of the appeal decision shall be given to the offender and a copy placed in the offender's file.

D. An offender who has received sanctions involving a grievous loss, and who is not satisfied with the appeal response from the Superintendent or designee may appeal the appeal decision of the Superintendent or designee.
4. The appeal shall include a copy of the Superintendent or designee's response. Appeals not including the response of the Superintendent or designee shall be denied.

5. The Appeal Review Officer shall review the appeal and make a decision within 30 days from the date the appeal is received. The response shall be sent by the Appeal Review Officer to the designated facility staff as an attachment to an e-mail.

6. After receipt of the appeal response, the designated facility staff shall personally deliver the response to the offender, and cause a copy to be filed in the offender's facility packet. (Facilities shall ensure that staff is available to fulfill this task when the designated facility staff is away from the facility.)

   a. Appeal responses shall be treated as privileged correspondence.

   b. The offender shall be required to sign both his/her copy of the appeal and the copy being retained in the facility packet.

   c. The designated facility staff shall sign and date both copies and return one copy to the facility's records department for filing.
holidays) from the date the Disciplinary Review Officer receives the order for a re-hearing, unless the Superintendent or designee indicates in writing that cause for a delay exists.

The re-hearing shall be heard by a different Hearing Officer. The offender shall retain all rights of the disciplinary hearing, including the right to appeal the decision of the Hearing Officer.

XI. SUSPENSION OF RIGHTS AND/OR PROCEDURES:

A. Any rights enumerated in this policy and administrative procedure may be suspended upon declaration by the Superintendent that an emergency situation exists, as provided in Policy 02-03-102, "Emergency Response Operations." Upon resolution of the emergency security situation, all suspended rights and/or procedures shall be reinstated.

B. A Departmental investigation and a Hearing Officer action may be suspended at the discretion of the Superintendent if it appears that such action may have an adverse effect on an outside criminal investigation or prosecution. The offender shall be notified expeditiously of such suspension. Such suspension shall be documented in writing and a copy forwarded to all appropriate staff.

XII. APPLICABILITY: